## Name\_

**Instructions.** Show all your work. Credit cannot and will not be awarded for work not shown. Where appropriate, simplify all answers to a single decimal expansion.

1. (15 points) Let  $g_0 = 1$ . Let  $g_n = 2^{g_{n-1}}$  for  $n \ge 1$ . Compute  $g_1, g_2, g_3$  and  $g_4$ .

- 2. (10 points) Give a recursive definition of the set of positive integer powers of 5.
- 3. (10 points) State the recursive definition of the Fibonacci sequence.
- 4. (10 points) Complete the table of Fibonacci numbers.

n	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
$f_n$											

5. (15 points) There are n chairs and some collection of people (including none) will sit in the seats but there will always be at least one empty chair between any two people. Let  $A_n$  be the number of antisocial ways to seat some number of people in these n seats as described. Construct all possible arrangements and compute  $A_n$  for all values up to n = 3. Find and prove the correctness of a formula for  $A_n$ . 6. (15 points) Use induction to prove  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} f_i^2 = f_n f_{n+1}$  for the Fibonacci sequence and  $n \in Z^+$ .

- 7. (5 points) How many bit strings of length 6 exist?
- 8. (5 points) How many bit strings of length 6 exist that end and begin with 0?
- 9. (5 points) Consider a twenty person club. How many different ways can a President, Vice-President and Treasurer be elected?
- 10. (5 points) Consider the twenty person club made up of eight men and twelve women. How many ways can a President and Vice-President of opposite gender must be selected?
- 11. (5 points) A theater concession counter offers four different sizes of drinks and eight different choices of beverages. How many different ways can a drink be ordered?
- 12. (5 points each) Two married couples, two single men and one single woman sit in a row of seven consecutive seats. How many ways can they be seatedi. with no restrictions;
  - ii. alternating genders;
  - iii. such that the women are all consecutive;
  - iv. such that spouses sit next to one another?